

SPECIES LIST

Common (English) name	Scientific name
Mammals	
Bearded seal	<i>Erignathus barbatus</i>
Beluga, white whale	<i>Delphinapterus leucas</i>
Blue whale	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>
Bottlenose dolphin	<i>Tursiops truncatus</i>
Bowhead whale	<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>
Common dolphin	<i>Delphinus delphis</i>
Fin whale	<i>Balaenoptera physalus</i>
Grey seal	<i>Halichoerus grypus</i>
Harbour porpoise	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>
Harbour seal	<i>Phoca vitulina</i>
Harp seal	<i>Pagophilus groenlandicus</i>
Hooded seal	<i>Cystophora cristata</i>
Long-finned pilot whale	<i>Globicephala melas</i>
Minke whale	<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i>
Narwhal	<i>Monodon monoceros</i>
Northern right whale	<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>
Polar bear	<i>Ursus maritimus</i>
Ringed seal	<i>Phoca hispida</i>
Sperm whale	<i>Physeter macrocephalus</i>
Walrus	<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i>
Birds	
Arctic skua	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>
Arctic tern	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>
Atlantic puffin	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>
Auks	Family of <i>Alcidae</i>
Balearic shearwater	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>
Black-legged kittiwake	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>
Common scoter	<i>Melanitta nigra</i>
Common tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>
Cory's shearwater	<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>
Glaucous gull	<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>
Guillemot, Common murre	<i>Uria aalge</i>
Herring gull	<i>Larus argentatus</i>
Ivory gull	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>
Lesser black-backed gull	<i>Larus fuscus fuscus</i>
Little shearwater	<i>Puffinus assimilis baroli</i>
Little tern	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>
Northern fulmar	<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>
Roseate tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>
Sandwich tern	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>
Steller's eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>
Thick billed murre	<i>Uria lomvia</i>
Reptiles	
Leatherback turtle	<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i>
Loggerhead turtle	<i>Caretta caretta</i>

Fish	
Albacore, long-finned tuna	<i>Thunnus alalunga</i>
Allis shad	<i>Alosa alosa</i>
Anchovy	<i>Engraulis encrasicolus</i>
Angel shark	<i>Squatina squatina</i>
Anglerfish	<i>Lophius piscatorius</i>
Basking shark	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>
Bass	<i>Dicentrarchus labrax</i>
Blackscabbard fish	<i>Aphanopus carbo</i>
Blue shark	<i>Prionace glauca</i>
Blue whiting	<i>Micromesistius poutassou</i>
Bluefin tuna	<i>Thunnus thynnus</i>
Capelin	<i>Mallotus villosus</i>
Cod	<i>Gadus morhua</i>
Common skate	<i>Dipturus batis</i> (synonym: <i>Raja batis</i>) ¹
Dab	<i>Limanda limanda</i>
European anchovy	<i>Engraulis encrasicolus</i>
European eel	<i>Anguilla anguilla</i>
European sturgeon	<i>Acipenser sturio</i>
Flounder	<i>Platichthys flesus</i>
Gulper shark	<i>Centrophorus granulosus</i>
Greater forkbeard	<i>Phycis blennoides</i>
Greater silver smelt	<i>Argentina silus</i>
Haddock	<i>Melanogrammus aeglefinus</i>
Hake	<i>Merluccius merluccius</i>
Herring	<i>Clupea harengus</i>
Houting	<i>Coregonus lavaretus oxyrinchus</i>
Leafscale gulper shark	<i>Centrophorus squamosus</i>
Lesser Sandeel	<i>Ammodytes marinus</i>
Ling	<i>Molva molva</i>
Long-snouted seahorse	<i>Hippocampus guttulatus</i> (formerly <i>ramulosus</i>)
Mackerel	<i>Scomber scombrus</i>
Marlin	<i>Istiophoridae</i>
Norway pout	<i>Trisopterus esmarkii</i>
Orange roughy	<i>Hoplostethus atlanticus</i>
Plaice	<i>Pleuronectes platessa</i>
Porbeagle	<i>Lamna nasus</i>
Portuguese dogfish	<i>Centroscymnus coelolepis</i>
Red mullet	<i>Mullus surmulletus</i>
Redfish	<i>Sebastes</i> spp.
(Golden) redfish	<i>Sebastes marinus</i>
(Beaked) redfish	<i>Sebastes mentella</i>
Saithe	<i>Pollachius virens</i>
Salmon	<i>Salmo salar</i>
Sandeel	<i>Ammodytes tobianus</i>
Sardine	<i>Sardina pilchardus</i>
Sea bass	<i>Dicentrarchus labrax</i>
Sea lamprey	<i>Petromyzon marinus</i>
Sea trout	<i>Salmo trutta</i>
Short-snouted seahorse	<i>Hippocampus hippocampus</i>
Silvery John dory	<i>Zenopsis conchifer</i>
Sole	<i>Solea solea</i>
Spotted ray	<i>Raja montagui</i> (synonym: <i>Dipturus montagui</i>)
Spurdog	<i>Squalus acanthias</i>
Swordfish	<i>Xiphias gladius</i>
Thornback ray	<i>Raja clavata</i>
Tusk	<i>Brosme brosme ascanius</i>
White skate	<i>Rostroraja alba</i>
Whiting	<i>Merlangius merlangus</i>

¹ Recent research suggests this is a species complex

Lower animals	
Acorn barnacle	<i>Austrominius (=Elminius) modestus</i>
Asian shore crab	<i>Hemigrapsus sanguineus</i>
Asian shore crab, brush-clawed shore crab	<i>Hemigrapsus takanoi</i>
Australasian barnacle	<i>Elminius modestus</i>
Azorean barnacle	<i>Megabalanus azoricus</i>
Azorean limpet	<i>Patella aspera</i>
Blue mussel	<i>Mytilus edulis</i>
Brittle star	<i>Gorgonocephalus</i> sp.
Chinese mitten crab, mitten crab, Chinese freshwater edible crab	<i>Eriocheir sinensis</i>
Chironomid	<i>Telmatogeton japonicus</i>
Cold-water coral	<i>Lophelia pertusa</i>
Comb jelly	<i>Mnemiopsis leidyi</i>
Copepod	<i>Calanus helgolandicus</i>
Copepod	<i>Calanus finmarchicus</i>
Deep-water shrimp	<i>Pandalus borealis</i>
Dogwhelk	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>
Fan worm	<i>Sabella spallanzanii</i>
Flat oyster	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>
Horse mussel	<i>Modiolus modiolus</i>
Jackknife clam, razor clam	<i>Ensis americanus (=directus)</i>
Japanese clam, Manila clam	<i>Venerupis philippinarum</i>
Kuruma shrimp	<i>Marsupenaeus japonicus</i>
Leathery sea squirt, Asian sea squirt	<i>Styela clava</i>
Nephrops, Norway lobster, Langoustine	<i>Nephrops norvegicus</i>
Ocean quahog	<i>Arctica islandica</i>
Pacific oyster	<i>Crassostrea gigas</i>
Portuguese oyster	<i>Crassostrea angulata</i>
Rapa whelk, veined whelk	<i>Rapana venosa</i>
Red gilled mud worm	<i>Marenzelleria</i> spp. (complex)
Red king crab	<i>Paralithodes camtschaticus</i>
Ross worm	<i>Sabellaria spinulosa</i>
Sea-pen	<i>Pennatulacea</i> sp.
Sea squirt	<i>Didemnum vexillum</i>
Ship worm	<i>Teredo navalis</i>
Skeleton shrimp	<i>Caprella mutica</i>
Slipper limpet	<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>
Soft-shelled clam, soft clam, long-necked clam	<i>Mya arenaria</i>
Squat lobsters	<i>Galatheidae</i>
Tubeworm	<i>Ficopomatus enigmaticus</i>

Other organisms	
Bacteria	<i>Escherichia coli</i>
Bryozoan	<i>Bugula stolonifera</i>
Bryozoan	<i>Tricellaria inopinata</i>
Parasitic protozoan	<i>Bonamia ostrea</i>

Plants	
Asian red algae	<i>Gracilaria vermiculophylla</i>
Centric diatom	<i>Coscinodiscus wailesii</i>
Common cord-grass, Townsend's grass or rice grass	<i>Spartina anglica</i>
Eelgrass	<i>Zostera marina</i>
Eelgrass	<i>Zostera noltii</i>
Green sea fingers	<i>Codium fragile</i> ssp. <i>fragile</i>
Lesser neptune grass	<i>Cymodocea nodosa</i>
Pacific diatom	<i>Neodenticula seminae</i>
Red alga	<i>Bonnemaisonia hamifera</i>
Sea lettuce	<i>Ulva</i> spp.
Sugar kelp	<i>Saccharina latissima</i>
Wakame, Japanese kelp	<i>Undaria pinnatifida</i>
Wire weed, jap weed, strangle weed	<i>Sargassum muticum</i>