

TABLE 10.2 OSPAR List of threatened and/or declining species adopted in 2003 (¹species added in 2008) and the current key pressures with impacts on the species listed.

	Species	Scientific name	Regions where species occurs (○) and has been recognised by OSPAR to be threatened and/or declining (●)					Key pressures
			I	II	III	IV	V	
Invertebrates	Ocean quahog	<i>Arctica islandica</i>	○	●	○	○		
	Azorean barnacle	<i>Megabalanus azoricus</i>					●	
	Dogwhelk	<i>Nucella lapillus</i>	○	●	●	●	○	
	Flat oyster	<i>Ostrea edulis</i>	○	●	○	○		
	Azorean limpet	<i>Patella aspera</i>					●	
Birds	Lesser black backed gull	<i>Larus fuscus fuscus</i>	●					
	Ivory gull ¹	<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>	●					
	Steller's eider	<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>	●					
	Little shearwater	<i>Puffinus assimilis baroli</i>					●	
	Balearic shearwater ¹	<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>		●	●	●	●	
	Black-legged kittiwake ¹	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	●	●	○	○	○	
	Roseate tern	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>		●	●	●	●	
	Iberian guillemot	<i>Uria aalge - Iberian population</i>				●		
	Thick-billed murre ¹	<i>Uria lomvia</i>	●					
	European sturgeon	<i>Acipenser sturio</i>		●	○	●		
Fish	Allis shad	<i>Alosa alosa</i>		●	●	●		
	European eel ¹	<i>Anguilla anguilla</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
	Houting	<i>Coregonus lavaretus oxyrinchus</i>		●				
	Salmon	<i>Salmo salar</i>	●	●	●	●		
	Sea lamprey	<i>Petromyzon marinus</i>	●	●	●	●		
	Portuguese dogfish ¹	<i>Centroscymsus coelolepis</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
	Gulper shark ¹	<i>Centrophorus granulosus</i>				●	●	
	Leafscale gulper shark ¹	<i>Centrophorus squamosus</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
	Basking shark	<i>Cetorhinus maximus</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
	Common skate	<i>Dipturus batis</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
	Spotted ray	<i>Raja montagui</i>		●	●	●	●	
	Spurdog ¹	<i>Squalus acanthias</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
	Porbeagle ¹	<i>Lamna nasus</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
	Thornback skate/ray ¹	<i>Raja clavata</i>	○	●	○	○	○	
	White skate ¹	<i>Rostroraja alba</i>		●	●	●		
	Angel shark ¹	<i>Squatina squatina</i>		●	●	●		
	Cod	<i>Gadus morhua</i>	○	●	●	○	○	
	Orange roughy	<i>Hoplostethus atlanticus</i>	●				●	
	Bluefin tuna	<i>Thunnus thynnus</i>					●	
	Long-snouted seahorse	<i>Hippocampus guttulatus</i>		●	●	●	●	
Short-snouted seahorse	<i>Hippocampus hippocampus</i>		●	●	●	●		
Reptiles	Loggerhead turtle	<i>Caretta caretta</i>				●	●	
	Leatherback turtle	<i>Dermodochelys coriacea</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
Mammals	Bowhead whale	<i>Balaena mysticetus</i>	●					
	Blue whale	<i>Balaenoptera musculus</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
	Northern right whale	<i>Eubalaena glacialis</i>	●	●	●	●	●	
	Harbour porpoise	<i>Phocoena phocoena</i>	○	●	●	○	○	